

Table IV. Comparison of clinical characteristics between colorectal cancer patients with and without postoperative complications.

	Clavien–Dindo grade $\geq 2$ (n=38)	Clavien–Dindo grade $< 2$ (n=199)	p-Value
Age			0.002
$\geq 80$	23 (60.5%)	65 (32.7%)	
$< 80$	15 (39.5%)	134 (67.3%)	
Sex			0.360
Male	27 (71.1%)	124 (62.3%)	
Female	11 (28.9%)	75 (37.7%)	
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )			0.264
$\geq 18.5$	28 (73.7%)	163 (81.9%)	
$< 18.5$	10 (26.3%)	36 (18.1%)	
ASA-PS			0.538
$< 3$	34 (89.5%)	183 (92.0%)	
$\geq 3$	4 (10.5%)	16 (8.0%)	
PNI			0.111
$< 45$	25 (65.8%)	101 (50.8%)	
$\geq 45$	13 (34.2%)	98 (49.2%)	
TRP			$< 0.001$
$\geq 1,000$	16 (42.1%)	22 (11.1%)	
$< 1,000$	22 (57.9%)	177 (88.9%)	
Approach			0.238
Open	6 (15.8%)	18 (9.0%)	
Laparoscopic	32 (84.2%)	181 (91.0%)	
Extent lymph node dissection			0.659
Yes	32 (84.2%)	160 (80.0%)	
No	6 (15.8%)	39 (20.0%)	
Tumor location			$> 0.999$
Colon	29 (76.3%)	149 (74.9%)	
Rectum	9 (23.7%)	50 (25.1%)	
Blood loss (ml)			0.109
$\geq 200$	8 (21.1%)	22 (11.1%)	
$< 200$	30 (78.9%)	177 (88.9%)	
Operative time (min)			0.212
$\geq 240$	25 (65.8%)	106 (53.3%)	
$< 240$	13 (34.2%)	93 (46.7%)	
Pathological T status			0.851
T1-2	13 (34.2%)	64 (32.2%)	
T3-4	25 (65.8%)	135 (67.8%)	
Pathological N status			0.855
(+)	15 (39.5%)	73 (36.7%)	
(-)	23 (60.5%)	126 (63.3%)	

BMI: Body mass index; ASA-PS: The American Society of Anesthesiologists Physical Status; PNI: prognostic nutritional index; TRP: total risk points.