

Table II. *Clinical signs and investigations of patients with non-organic dyspepsia (NOD) versus other causes of abdominal pain. TP: True positive; FN: false negative; FP: false positive; TN: true negative.*

Clinical signs and investigations	Positive endpoint	Negative endpoint	TP	FN	FP	TN
1. Mood	Distressed or anxious	Normal	10	40	227	1,066
2. Color	Normal	Jaundiced, pale, flushed or cyanosed	44	6	1,137	146
3. Abdominal movement	Normal	Poor/nil	47	3	1,192	90
4. Scar	Yes	No	28	22	318	964
5. Distension	No	Yes	46	4	1,190	89
6. Tenderness	Right or left upper abdomen	Other	30	19	281	994
7. Mass	No	Yes	50	0	1,249	34
8. Rebound	No	Yes	36	14	666	617
9. Guarding	No	Yes	33	17	593	690
10. Rigidity	No	Yes	47	3	991	291
11. Murphy's positive	No	Yes	46	3	1,162	121
12. Bowel sounds	Normal	Abnormal	42	8	1,102	181
13. Renal tenderness	No	Yes	39	11	933	350
14. Rectal digital tenderness	Normal	Abnormal	47	3	922	358
15. Body temperature	$\leq 37.2^{\circ}\text{C}$	$> 37.2^{\circ}\text{C}$	22	11	523	594
16. Leucocyte count (LC)	$\leq 8200/\text{mm}^3$	$> 8,200/\text{mm}^3$	18	10	402	651
17. Urine	Normal	Abnormal	36	0	1,060	72